other bind, some animals live emirely on course.

selves to be governed by her.

a smetimes twenty feet in diameter, filled ficers of the army. with halls and rooms of great size and strength. There and leaver dams are constructed upon strictly mechanical prin-

the centi-man glaw worm would never os rich, like the cherubie, is not provided with the means of sitting down. She cappot, therefore, hatch her eggs, but buries them in the hot sand, and haves build up nests; like the cuckeo, which deposites her eggs in the nests of other birds-but she knows enough always to select the nests of birds that have bills sured her young wi'l have the same kind of food as she berself would procure. Knickerboeker Magazine.

Correspondence of the Cincinneti Advertiser. DESCRIPTION OF MONTEREY.

Monterey, September 29, 1846. The army is now quietly quartered in and about the grounds so recently strewn with the dead and dying. The bloodstained pavements at this moment mark the spot of desperate conflict. While on the march from camp upon the first day's battle, I heard Gen. Butler remark to Col. Junnson, of Texas, then acting as his aid, "that the post of danger was the post of honor." That is no doubt true, and, if so, then the wreath of honor should not be withheld from the graves of the dead and the brows of the living of those who participated in the storming of Monterey. After a careful examinatonished, not that so many were killed, but that any should be left to tell the story of the action.

Strange and lamentable that the homage of mankind should be profoundly bestowed on those only who conduct sucseesfully the carnage of the battlefield ! A homage purchased by the living, at the expense of the blood of those who die. These things, however, have been, are,

and will be so.

The town is situated at the mountain pass which separates the plain extending to the Gulf of Mexico from the mountainous region, which continues until you have ascended the table-land upon which the capital is situated. These mountains erise with great abruptness from the plain, unlike the Alleghanies, which are appreached only shrough a country tough and broken, long before you are at their base. Their aspect is bleak and dreary in the extreme, The ascent presents an angle apparently of sixty or seventy degrees, and their crest exhibits a sharp ridge-of nearly uniform height, except where broken through, as though peces had broken out, leaving apertures of seven hundred feet, with perpendicular sides. through which no other range is discernable. Detached hills seem to rise occasionally like an excrescence from the plain, and many of them of great height. On one of these stands the Bishop's Castle, commanding the town and plain for miles. It is accessible, it is true, from the east, with gentle ascent, but as you look west from the heights immediately unaccustomed to high places as I am shrinks involuntarily back from the preing and a firmer grasp upon the thorny poject of the baule. chaparrel surrounding him. This castle, you know, was taken by Gen. Worth. or courage. In fact, no one doubts that depend upon the cultivation of this virtue, the Tropic: the troops who have taken the town could Gentleness will as ist its possessor in all expitulation. The bearer of the flag of gument, and often prevails when that truce proposed a surrender of the town. would be powerless and ineffectual; it Kendall, of the Presynne, and a large load from Camargo to this city the guerillas, and, if they choose to set, our consequence of the refusil of the Connection of the consequence of the refusil of the Connection of the consequence of the refusil of the Connection of the consequence of the refusil of the Connection of the consequence of the refusil of the Connection of the co allowing them to remove all the public shows that a man can put a bridle upon prices which the Mexican general trains must be cut off. Although this is about 300 in all. The steamer Florids. have been paying for corn at some Calcar. a difference. They had from 8 to 12 o' and rage like the troubled ocean, at every ton on the 24 h. She had one hundred between the government troops and the tience with diplomacy, and Ampadia had soar away in the bright atmosphere of visions.

frethi sain do m diffe out purposes. In jthe hollow of my hand, and you know ; the byees, and other carnivorous animals, it; the conference is closed. In thirty it will net di-anter fire flesh, but wail dis- minutes you shall hear from my batte-

lose ther quren bee-which is an en- tions, are capable of any thing and every practicable-being down the Rio Grande point the next day. flier, and feeding it with a perneular food, West Point, and show you how they live Gila to within 150 or 200 miles of the miles this side of Monterey. and treating it in a particular way; and and what they undergo in the service; head of the Gulf of California, into which The last accounts from Geograf Ampua queen bee, and they always suffer them- to duty, their devotion to their profession, to Monterey, on the Pacific. This route lo, on their merch toward San Lois Po- Monterey, September 30th 1846. &c. Certainly the testimony of volun- is called and known as the Copper Mire test, at which point it was ramoved that The habits of sois are extremely curi- trees will hereafter disabuse the public route. ous. We all base heard of ant houses, mind in its appreciation of the young of-

Gen. Butler-Gen. Taylor.

We were not disposed to attach any In some insect species the males have credit to the rumors that some days ago wings while the females have none. This were rife in regard to the want of nerve is the case wi h the glow worm, and the exhibited by Gen. Builer in the battle of female has the property of emitting a phos- Mon erey-rumors that have cessed to be photescent light, and were it not for this repeated, and which have been followed Cook, Moore, Burgwin, and Grier, 1st ros. by other of an opposite character, refind the way to his lady's chamber. The proaching Gen. B. with rashness, rather Hammond, Noble, Davidson, and Mell-citizens of Monterey and Texas Rangers, sities. Our worthy Alcalde here has sat of the Nashville Wing. It is the most than cowerdice. We publish to-day a letter from Gep. B. in which he incidentally defends himself from the latter impu ation-w th how much success our paiere to hatch them for ber. Same birds meagre official details do not justify us in expressing an opinion. Politically opdo, that he was sent to Mexico by the Administration with the des go of supershaped like her own, for then she is as reding Gen. Taylor, we neve theless caunot consent to say a word which shall de- Stanley, employed at Santa Fe as the arthur the collection of the District of Columnia, and his the collection of the District of Columnia, and his transfer of the District of Columnia, and his transfer of the District of the Di lant soldier and an accomplished officer. charge of timidity in his severe and bloody charge upon the Mexican forces, and we hope that the official dispatches will exonerate bim from censure for unnecessary risking the lives of the troops under his

It will be seen that Gen. Butler entiretion sgreed upon by the commissioners tion of the ground occupied by the enemy at the point of strack, the manner of the strack of the state by an immense popular majorities, and number of troops, one is astionished, not that so many were killed, not that so many were killed, not that so many were killed, and one than sufficent President of the United States, he aption of the ground occupied by the ene- which in the opinion of our gallant and the absence of any impreschment of its executive and administrative officers of leans. wiedom from persons entitled to respect. the laws and government of the TerritoSome of the writers from the camp, it is ry of New Mexico: Governor, Charles the duels which were on the his at Ca and subsist our forces as well as possible army are rarely qualified to judge of the lam; United States District Attorney, Musson, of Louisiana, and Capa heeves n t makspeace." propriety of the course pursued by the Francis P. Blair; Treasurer, Charles of the Texas volunteers, have it been own behalf: and we feel weil assured, that, These appointments are regarded as the as volunteers, and a hero of Monterey, died ment, feelig peinful in its effects. were influenced, there will be but one ment of Gov. Bent appears to give gene- clamation since his retreat from Monterey, opinion as to the wisdom of their course. ral satisfaction.

General Taylor ded well in making the ing of the 28th September. terms with the enemy which was the reterms with the enemy which was the result of the especial tion of Ampudia. The ity are Major M. Lewis Clark's battalof ammunition was found at Monterey at the respect to the wisest and longest-sighted and England is at an end. However, for the case with the enemy which was the reity are Major M. Lewis Clark's battal-Mexicans would have suffered most; but of infantry. to guard them. Then, as now, he could on half ration of flour (ground wheat.) only have found himself in secure pos

Richmond Whig.

How it was done I cannot comprehent, Power of Gentleness .- Whoever un. Fe. although the modus operandi has been derstands his own interests, and is pleasexplained to me half a dozen times by ed with the beautiful rather than the dethose who participated in the battle. One formed, will be careful to cherish the virwould think it an effectual resistance, pro- tue of gentleness. It requires but a slight clock to answer. At 12 they sent for little adversity and disappointment that and six y discharged volunteers on board, Morales replies as follows: Gen. Tayler. After exhausting his pa- crosses their path. It shows that he can and put in for supplies of water and p o

Press the St. Louis Republican of Nov. 1. LATE FROM SANTA FE.

following officers : Gen. Kearney, con- pecting reinforcements. manding; Capt. Johnson, 1st dragoous, The Georgia Regiment was the only has been paying for corn, etc., but merely seith was driven out." aid-de-camp; Capt. Turner, 1st dragoous, reinforcement which had reached Monie answers at what price it will be furnished John S. Griffin and R. Simpson, of the Grande to move towards head quarters pays-two dollars and fifty cents per car-U. S. dragoons; and Lieutenants Love. There had been affrays between the he is reserved to speculate on our neves- ment. The list occupies near a column posed to Gen. Butler, and b hering as we curate surveys on the Northeastern Bound tributed shrough the ci y. dary, and consists of First Lieut, Wara- Leut. Col. McClung was rapidly recov- note from Gov. Morales, dated yesterday, their eyes blind to the incense with which er, of the Engineer Corps; Mr. Bester, ering from the effects of his wounds. One relative a corn and mules of burden, and the world's applause tempers the red glare of the District of Columbia, and Mr. of the officers of his regiment informs us he has be honor to inform him that, for of the battle-field; their pulse ess hearts stantey, employed at Santa Pe as the ast that showed himself on the first fact storm. Capple Sibly, the Adjutant of Col. W., in the hero's impulses, and the soldier's dualso accompanied by Mr. Fitzpatrick, Mr. ed by General Taylor's division, and Morrey, will receive and pay for all that ty! His deeds of herosan in the war of 1812 Robidoux, and a guide from Taos, who that he received his wounds whitst waving is produced on deposite, according to the was alone sufficient with us to repel the takes with him for his own riding five his sword aloft and cheering on his men, pre-stipulated upon by Gov. Morales." mules, so difficult is the route in his esti- shouting "Victory!" The musket ball mation and experence.

commanders. At all events. Gen. T.y. Blummer; Auditor Public Accounts, Eu- amicably arranged. for and the offi ers by whom he was gene Leitensdorfer; and Joab Houghton, Col. Wm. S. Fischer, commider of when they shall have fully reported to the best that could be made out of the mate- in Gaiveston on the 26 h metant,

loss of life (he save) would have been ion of horse artillery and a part of Col. ter the capitation. unquestionable double what it was if the | Price's regiment, together with Capt. Anbattles had been farther prosecuted. The gney's and Captain Murphy's companies

such wholesale carnage as would have Col. Doniphan's regiment had obtain- had a conversation with Gen. Taylor, and the wed me a letter that he had just in the minds of the owners of the Great ensued from a continuance of the fight ed permission of Gen Kearney to march subsequently Col. Whiting, quarter mas- wn to a friend which contained her Britain. The noble vessel is still ashore, would have been the poorest possible sa- to Chihushua, and effect there a junction ter general, addressed the following note sments on the subject. He remarks: although every effort has been made to retisfaction. Gen. Taylor would have found with Gen. Wool, of the United States to the Governor with reference to the submore prisoners in and about his camp then army. Indeed, such a movement was jects of that conversation: he had soldiers in his own army. These, necessary, as, owing to some mismanagetoo, would have to be fed, and he had not ment, provisions were very scarce, the arthe provisions to feed them with. They my being obliged to subsist from Bent's would also have to be placed under secure Fort (some time in July) up to the last of you the other morning when visiting ther. Our battles with them improve them steamer. Cotton advanced I farthing.beyond it, the head grows dizzy, and one guard, and he had not the numerical force. September, without sugar or coffee, and

It was the universal belief at Santa Fe sistance at Chihuahua. Constant com-

New Orleans puts us in possession of considerable amount in this city.

Santa Anna had arrived at the head of

Adjutant General of the "army of the rey at the time our informants left. Orders to our army-at five dollars per mule load. West;" Major Thomas Swords, Quarter- had been received, it was understood, by Now we have positive proof that this is master U. S. Army; Assistant Sergeons the other regiments stationed on the Rio just double what the Mexican government Medical Staff of the army; Major Sum- The Kentucky and Tennessee mounted

vaine, of the same regiment. The scien- which resulted, first, in the assassination him as example and probably given him metancholy column we ever saw in a fic part of the expedition is under the of a Texan Volunteer, and then, by way his care command of that meritorious officer, Fust of reverge, in the k ling of eleven Mex | Col. W. however, looks upon the reply Lieut. W. H. Emroy, of the corps of To- icans by the comrades of the stain. Gen. of Gov. Morales as satisfactory, and anterest will fall, what hearts will break, otnographical Engineers, so well and fa- Taylor, to prevent similar occurrences, swers him thus: vorably known for his laborious and ac- had ordered an efficient guard to be dis-

struck him on his left hand whilst holding The correspondent of the New Orleans The General started with wagons and his seabbard to his hip, and cut off two of times writes from Monterey on the 13th arms, seems to us pervaded by a tone of with one wagon load of pack saddles for his fingers, glancing from the scabbard October as follows: mules, intending to pack when the wag- and entering his abdoment, tracturing at "Gen. Taylor s. ems to have settled is course the bone above the hip jun down, to spend the eight weeks mention- the blendid strains of a chant of triumph

of ammunition! The utter falsity of this can't judge by what we see and hear quire.

From the Matamoros Flag.

camp.

"He desires, in particular, that you wil abhorrence, and has unued all classes ropean ports. order the inhabitants of this province & determined tesistance against us. The Mr. Brancroft, the new minister, had cipics, and instinctively seeks a surer foot- session of the city, which was the great that Gen. Wood would meet with no refurnish mules for burden between this less a surer footsistance at Chihushua. Constant com- place and Camargo. Though we have ununication was had between the traders good number now employed, yet marrontier army. From this place onward, tion of bullion being shipped to American Chihushua and the traders at Santa more are needed. place and Camargo. Though we have nd of Monterey were boules with their Money market depressed, in anticipa-"He also charged me particularly direction, we shall meet with their home . It is reported that the British governsay to your Excellency, that you will army, made up of hardy mountaineers ment are about to open their ports for

which are below Cadercita.

"FRANCISCO DE P. MORALES."

The Colonel reports that every thing We feel bound to state further; from if ed in the cap tulation as quietly as possily approves of the terms of the capitula- was tranquil at Santa Fe when he left, e-idence furnished us, that Gen. Taxly ble. There is some talk of a post being ly boasting, but it is the language of one (September 27th.) although a very cur- coolness and sound judgment through established at Linares, a town about one who feels that the laurels of conquest are appointed to arrange them, and subss- rent numor existed that the Armijo lamily the terrible three days was remarked hundred miles from here, on the road to steeped in the blood of kinsmen and quently confirmed by Gev. Taylor and would endeavor to incite the population every one engaged, and that his intredi-Ampudis. We beg less to suggest that to open resistance as soon as General ty was such, he being in the thick of also said a post will be established at the approbation, thus expressed, of this Kearney and the regular troops of the the fight, and always where the ba fell Rinconsda, about forty miles from here, arrangement, the leading provisions of United States had left that part of the factest, that his escape was deemedira on the Saluito road. I have good resson wh co have been so harshly criticised and country. This report was not believed, culous. He sull preserves the est no to believe General Taylor and other offieandemed by certain " corpet knights." however, or, if true, would have caused ble frelings, and stands ready to go here cers high in command, and in the confinecessarily ignorant of the circumstances no uneasiness. to vindicate its propriety, particularly in points the following named persons the sunounced, is alive and now New Or- along the line of mountains, and placing garrisons is eve y important place across true, express themselves in terms of strong Bent; Secretary of the Territory, Don margo between Col. Balle P ton and on the country, and let the Mexicans dissatisfaction; but the subalterne of an Aduciano Vigil; Marshal, Richard Dal- Gen. Mateball, and also between Capt, come to fitt us, if their Government will

"Gen. Taylor orders me to address I mean in respect it its military has,

your Excellency upon various subjects in purces. The people are warlike, and Flour is in demand in Liverpool at an

LATER FROM THE SEAT OF WAR. quest or command the inhabitants to b and a better class of soldiers. So far I grain. The arrival of the steamer Palmetto at in their corn and deposite the same consider we have not injured their nation. The cholera appears to be making its but done it a service, by defeating their way slawly but sorely towards Europe, perly measured against one body se well knowledge of human nature to convince the subjoined intelligence from the Rio necessary that this com should be best old officers, thes coursing their semy to be in very nearly its former track. Having as another, totally regardless of numbers us, that much of our happiness in life must Grande, which we copy principally from in, and it must be, by your Excelles placed under the direction of younger, exhausted itself in the capital of Persia. orders, or by force. If produced be more ambitions, brayer, and more ac- it not only extends itself north and west The steamship McKim strived at Gal- first means, it will be paid for at three complished Generals. In fact, a star from toward Europe, but appears to be retracdefend it against a myriad of men. Gen. his lawful undertakings; it will often veston on the 23d oltimo from Brazos S. price the Moxican government alle if the war being ended, it has just commence ing its path to India. At Teheran, its Taylor, in conversation with me, said he make him successful when nothing else Isgo, having sustained some damage in by the second, the owners may to ed. Our position is critical. Our sup- victims numbered upwards of three hunhad no hesitation in pronouncing it the could. It is exceedingly lovely and atstrongest position on the continent, except tractive in its appearance; it wins the

"You will please to inform meialbe wagoned to this place. This long time. Switzerland is again Quebec. By the by, a word about the hearts of all; it is even stronger than ar-

to our wants, except in beef, for any Cantons, There was a regular battle tive part of to, is too diminutive to meet a insurgents-in which, after a sharp con-"Since this government he plea- a rong force. It is weak, physically, for flet, the government troops were deleated sure of conferring with Gen lor up- it has now been in campaign over thirteen at all points, fell into confusion, and sur-

[passession of Monterey, awaiting ad-less of corn and removal of officets from Ca-1those regiments commanded by late offifrom the Government. Of course of thing margo belonging to the American army, core of the argay, without discipline. 1 By the arrival at Fort Leavenworth, on was known of the determination to terminate to inform you that com will be fur- suppose our whole army will muster at well net dead flesh. These creatures then riess," He took his hat to leave the 30th October, of Lieut, Col. Ruff, of oute the armistice, and the first informs mished, as much as can be gathered, at five when all arrive from below, 9.000 men her upon other animals, and even bones room; Ampudia called him back and sub- the Missouri volunteers, we learn that tion on the subject obtained by the offiher upon other animals, and even bones room; Ampudia called him back and subthe Missouri volunteers, we learn that
tion on the subject obtained by the offiher upon other animals, and even bones room; Ampudia called him back and subthe Missouri volunteers, we learn that
tion on the subject obtained by the offiher upon other animals, and even bones
mitted. This was sold me in person by Gen. Kearney left for California on the
cers of the army who came passengers in
burden, as soon as they arrive from the
one on the advance to meet us of 30,000 will not dissolve regardables at all, On the Gene. al Taylor, and is strictly true, of 25th of September, taking with him comother band, some animals live emirely on course.

Taylor, and is strictly true, of 25th of September, taking with him companies B, C, G, K, and I, let United From some of these officers, who left siness, but ordered to return forthwith,—
officer of the army, that we have done segetables, and their gastric juice will not do men, Monterey on the 11th, we learn that the with the understanding that the current wrong and committed an irreparable error does by animal feed.

Much has been deservedly said of Gen. States dragoons—in all about 400 men, Monterey on the 11th, we learn that the with the understanding that the current wrong and committed an irreparable error does by the said of Gen. States dragoons—in all about 400 men, prices for freight from this city to Ceralvo, in leaving the Rio Grande to march in this We cann't alter the nature of an ani- of admiration and adulation of those at small command was considered by many Taylor to carry on the war with renewed is two dollars and fifty cents per mule direction. To end this war a more vital We cannot alter the value of an animal and administration of mose at small command was considered by many that the value of the class of the cannot be supported by the cannot be suppo now over 700 miles from the city of Mextirely different animal from the working thing brave and great; and although ob- to Socoro, (an old Spanish town formerly "Such being the case, you will please ico, with a vast desert to traverse. In a bee-if you present another to them with sourced from the eye of the country, are of much importance from the large garrinot twenty-four hours, they will not accept in fact its pride and ornament. I will son stationed there, about 200 miles south
Rio Grande. The fortifications in the at the same time that it will not be necesof her nor obey her. They prefer taking take occasion hereafter of naming some of Santa Fe; thence west to the "Gila," eny were garrisoned by the regular troops. sary to use force in procuring the objects our Government must commence again. an ordinary grub, before it has breome a of those whom we regard as dandies of (pronounced Heela;) thence down the Gen. Taylor's camp was about three indicated, for there is no lack of desire to D scharge the volunteers, and raise your regular force to thirty or fifty shousand " With this motive, I offer you my con- men. We have the fullest expectation of when it Laves the grab state it becomes how their espeit du corps prompts them the Gila empties itself; thence northwest dia and his army left them beyond Saltil- sideration and esteem. God and Liberty. the most active guerilla war against us. More where will, the mountains and passes afford every f.ciluy to carry it on suc-In this realy of the Governor to Col. cessfully and most disestrously for us. This command is accompanied by the thisteen thousand men, and was daily ex- Whiting, it will be seen that he does not Our samy, as now situated, can be comstate the price the Mexican government pared to the Franch in Span, when Jo-

Tennessee Volunteers—the Killed

The Nashville Whig of the 24th whi mo publishes a letter from Col. Wm. B. go, being the standard price. So with the Campbell, giving an account of the battle Medical Stall of the army; Stajor Stall of the army; Stajor Stall of the battle ner, commanding dragoons; Captains segiments had not yet sensited Manages on burden mules. But the Go- of Monterey, and containing a list of the vernor has our army in a tight place, and killed, wounded, and missing in his reginewspaper. Similar records must ap. pear in the journals of other States. What er the gloomy developments of the reat'ol. Whiting has the honor to ac- sults of war-ol these victims, who lie knowledg the receipt of the satisfactory crushed beneath the chariot of victory,

> The lever of Col. Campbell, announcing the details of the battle, while it breathes a natural spirit of exultation over subdued sadners such as these deplorable Richmond Republican.

Fact vs. Assertion. - The Standard has been asserting for some time, that the Whigs and Abolitionists of the North have formed a deagne of Union. In the late Negroes to vote! Proposition to admit plain how this could have happened, if the Whigs are Abolitionists !

Register.

Arrival of the Britannia.

16 Days later from Europe.

The deplorable condition of Ireland ca-The prespondent of the Picayone grosses public attention in the British isletstes in the reaction which has taken ands. The famine continues to spread counselled, are entitled to the benefit of Antonio Jose Otero, and Charles Bau- the "ill-fated Mier expedition," and Capt. place of the army, upon settling down over that unfortunate country. Diseases silence until they can be heard in their bien, Judges of the Supreme Court .- Frank S Early, of the Washington Tex- quietly ler so much farigue and excite- of the most malignant type, are also adding to the horrors of the scene. The .. The are few here (says he) whose marriages of the Queen of Spain and her Government the reasons by which they rial present at Santa Fe. The appoint- Gen. Ampudia has issued another pro- hearts not ache to see their homes and sister, have been consummated without famile The uncertainty that prevails producing any more serious effects on pocalling upon the Mexicans to flock to his with gard to the future causes much litical affairs than protests from England, We hope that the intelligent Washing- Col. Ruff reports Col. Price, of the standard to repel the invaders of their unexess. What is to be done next? and from one or two other Edropean powton correspondent of the N. Y. Express 2d regiment of Missouri volunteers, at soil. His excuse, in the proclamation, White our Government done with that ers, against the alliance with France, is not mistaken in the opinion that the the old Pecos village, one day's march for a defeat at Monterey and the surren- of Meo? Is the war ended? Knowing, which are intended to form the basis of Executive is "becoming convinced that (thirty miles) from Santa Fe, on the morn- der of that city to our troops, is a want not of what is passing at home, we future interventions, should occasion re-

peaces, the wisest and longest-sighted and England is at an end. Henceforth of fefficers have arrived at the convice the two powers will move independently tight the war has only commenced, of each other. France joins Spain with Dig an in erview with an officer of a view to the re-conquest of the Spanish After the capitulation, Gov. Morales raund experience, a day or two since, Americas. There is some anxiety yet sken as ours in regard to that of Mex- tain much more damage than she already

reference to the conversation had with e an abundant supply of munitions of advance of one shilling since the list soldiers. Our invasion is held by them Grain is rapidly advancing in all the Eu-

and A

declared he was no way strattened to submission, Gen. Taylor said: "Sir, I hold shine, when all around him are, like ma
There is little news from the army. on various subjects of impre, they months, with scanty clothing and much rendered. The Council of State immediately resigned, and the insurgents or your town, yourself, and your army in mace, the sport of their own passions. | County Gen. Taylor was in tranquil your desires, relative to the mulation are numerous, but, with the exception of ganized a provisional Government.